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Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2014/Jan.2015
Mechanical Measurements and Metrology

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

**Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting
atleast TWO questions from each part.
2. Draw neat sketches.**

PART – A

1.
 - a. Define metrology. State and explain the objectives of metrology. (06 Marks)
 - b. Sketch and explain: i) International prototype metre; ii) Imperial standard yard. (10 Marks)
 - c. Write the slip gauge combination to build the following dimensions using M-87 slip gauge set: i) 49.3825mm; ii) 87.3215mm. (04 Marks)
2.
 - a. Determine the dimensions of the shaft and hole for a fit $30H_{8}d_{10}$ and sketch the fit, given
 - i) i (micron) $i = 0.45 D^{1/3} + 0.001D$.
 - ii) Upper deviation for 'd' shaft = $-16D^{0.44}$.
 - iii) 30mm falls in the diameter steps of 18-30mm.
 - iv) $IT_8 = 25i$
 - v) $IT_{10} = 64i$
 - vi) Fundamental deviation = 0
 - b. With a neat sketch, explain the different types of fits with examples. (08 Marks)
3.
 - a. List the characteristics of comparator. (05 Marks)
 - b. Explain with a neat sketch, the construction and working of Johnson Mikrokator and state advantages. (10 Marks)
 - c. List the advantages and disadvantages of optical comparator. (05 Marks)
4.
 - a. Explain with a diagram the method to measure minor diameter of internal screw thread using taper parallels and rollers. (10 Marks)
 - b. Derive an expression for best size wire. (06 Marks)
 - c. What are various types of errors on screw threads and explain the reasons for the same? (04 Marks)

PART – B

5.
 - a. With a neat block diagram, explain the three stages of generalized measurement system, with an example. (10 Marks)
 - b. Explain with neat sketch capacitive transducers of changing area and changing distance. (10 Marks)
6.
 - a. With a neat block diagram, explain the working principle of Cathode Ray oscilloscope. (10 Marks)
 - b. What are X-Y plotters? With a block diagram, explain its working. (10 Marks)
7.
 - a. Explain Prony brake dynamometer with neat sketch. (10 Marks)
 - b. With a neat sketch, explain McLeod gauge. (10 Marks)
8.
 - a. With a neat sketch, explain the working principle of optical pyrometer. (10 Marks)
 - b. Write short notes on the following: i) Gauge factor; ii) Bonding methods; iii) Thermo couple; iv) Bonding materials. (10 Marks)